

THE SUPREME COURT

DECISIONS RENDERED THURS.
OCTOBER 2, 1884.

Hon. Jas. Jackson, Chief Justice, Hon. Samu
and Mark Elandford, Associates Reported
the Constitution by J. H. Lumpkin

Central Railroad vs. Bryan, for use.
 plaint, from Sumter. Railroads. Co
 carriers. Contracts. Live stock. (J
 Judge Fort.)
 [Jackson, C. J., did not preside, on a
 f providential cause.]
 Elandford, J.—1. While in the absence

transporting live stock is that of a common carrier, and while it is bound to exercise extraordinary diligence, and would be liable for any loss not occasioned by the acts of God or the public force, and while a common carrier cannot limit its legal liability by any notice given, either by publication or by entry on receipts given for tickets sold, it may make an express contract with its customers that it will not be liable for loss of stock.

2. Under the contract in this case the
and was only bound for damages caused
negligence of its servants or agents.

mules transported, but that duty was as
 the shipper, to whom free transpor-
 as furnished for that purpose. If, the
 e mules sustained any injury or damag-
 ant of food or water, the railroad is
 ble therefor.
 Judgment reversed.
 Lyon & Gresham for plaintiff in error
 W. A. Hawkins; C. F. Crisp; B. P. Hol

hodes vs. Besil et al. Complaint. Stewart, Promissory notes. Negotiable instruments. Presumptions. Consideration. Gaming. Usury. Contracts. Bankrupt. Debtor and creditor. (Before Judge Fox.) [Jackson, C. J., did not preside, on account of a presidential cause.]

to become due after the date thereof, the presumption is that such person is a bona fide holder of the note, without notice of any defect therein. Code, section 2787; 400; 60 Id., 90; 53 Id., 141.

2. At common law no illegality between the original parties will affect an innocent holder of a negotiable promissory note, and under the statutes of gaming and usury

3. In order to render a negotiable a
sid, by reason of its consideration bein
in the hands of an innocent ho
lue, without notice, and before di
tute which makes such contract ille

(a). Therefore, although section 573 of the Revised Statutes of the United States states that all contracts, covenants or securities based on the consideration of permitting a bankrupt to be discharged, are void, yet a negotiable note was given by a bankrupt debtor to his creditor for the amount of the debt.

draw his objections to the discharge, such note would not be void in hands of a bona fide purchaser before receipt of notice.

Judgment reversed.

Hightower & Bush; Peabody & Brannan; Harrison & Peeples, for plaintiff in error.
E. H. Beall; J. L. Wimberly; W. A. Lister, defendants.

atcher & Baldwin vs. Comer & Co.
 Complaint, from Mason. Factors. Principal
 agent. Damage. Recoupment. C
 Debtor and creditor. (Before Judge
 Jackson, C. J., did not preside, on
 providential cause.)
 Blandford, J.—1. In the absence of
 instructions, a factor may exercise his
 authority according to the general usage

factor whose authority is limited by instructions is to adhere faithfully to those instructions, and if he unnecessarily transgresses, he commissions or risks his principal's disapproval. Without authority, he renders himself liable for the consequences of his act. If he transgresses, he furnishes no defense to his principal. He is intended to benefit his principal.

(b.) If there is any special custom in the city of Savannah at variance with the general law of the state, it must be observed.

2. If the debtors ship to their creditors, cotton, with directions to sell it, note held by them, and if the factor cotton and it brought enough to pay the note, this was an extinguishment of the debt and the creditors could not thereafter open it. Code, §2869; Pritchard vs. Pritchard, (Sept. Term, 1883) 51 Ga., 509; 5 S.W. 2d 458, 97 Id. 47; 30 Id. 387; 41 Id. 387.

part vs. Altmeyer & Co. Fore-
Mortgage, from Sumter. Mortgage
in Superior Court. Practice in
Court. (Before Judge Fort.)

Blandford, J.—1. Although, when which the rule nisi to foreclose a mortgage was given, was not due when the petition and rule nisi were filed, the debt had matured, and the mortgage was served on the defendant more than six months before the date of the

1. 227; 59 Id., 392.

Judgment affirmed.
 B. E. Hinton, for plaintiff in error.
 Guerry & Son; for defendants.

On the October term, 1883, of Summit court, and was transferred to the superior court. The defendant objected to the county judge, because the defendant was interested in the costs due the superior court, on account of the defendant's indictment, he having been at that time clerk, and, under an arraignment, the defendant was committed to the county jail.

was then produced to the effect that the instruments found at said term, were transferred to the county court, and the judge should have no interest in the same in shape or form, but the costs thereon should go to the clerk alone. This was held, January 5, 1884:

family him, and may have been
any corrupt conduct, yet the gen

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Supreme Court Reporter.
Central Railroad vs. Bryan, for use,
plaint from Sumter. Railroads. Co

Judge Foster.)
[Jackson, C. J., did not preside, on account of presidential cause.]
Blandford, J.—1. While in the absence of a special contract, the liability of a common carrier for loss of live stock is that of a common carrier, and while it is bound to exercise extraordinary diligence, and would be liable for any loss not occasioned by the acts of God or the public enemy, and while a common carrier cannot be held legally liable by any notice given, either by publication or by entry on receipts given for tickets sold, it may make an express contract, and will then be governed thereby. The common law becomes the rule by which the parties are to be governed.

(a). The charge of the court as to the charges of common carriers was inappropriate and calculated to mislead and confuse the jury. 2. Under the contract in this case the mules were only bound for damages caused by the negligence of its servants or agents, and not bound to feed, water or care for the mules transported, but that duty was assumed by the shipper, to whom free transport was furnished for that purpose. If the mules sustained any injury or damage from lack of food or water, the railroad is not liable therefor.

Judgment reversed.

Lynch & Gresham for plaintiff in error.

rhodes vs. Beall et al. Complaint, Stewart, Promissory notes, Negotiable instruments, Presumptions, Consider Gaming, Usury, Contracts, Banker Debtor and creditor. (Before Judge M. Jackson, C. J., did not preside, on a presidential cause.)

Blandford, J.—1. Where one is party to a promissory note which, by its terms, to become due after the date thereon is presumed is that such person is a holder of the note, without notice of any other transfer. Code, section 2787; *W. Co. Id.* 92; 53 *Id.* 141.

3. In order to render a negotiable bill, by reason of its consideration being, in the hands of an innocent holder, without notice, and before a statute which makes such contract illegal must also make the same a crime, it itself must be immoral and contrary to public policy.

United States of the United States
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rupt to be discharged, are void, ve
negotiable note was given by a
debtor to his creditor for the amount
of the debt, in consideration that the creditor
would withdraw his objections to the discharge
of the debtor, such note would not be void
as to bona fide purchasers before
the expiration of the notice.
Judgment reversed.
Hightower & Bush; Peabody & Brannan
Harrison & Peoples, for plaintiff in error.
E. H. Beall; J. L. Wimberly; W. A. Little
for defendants.

...factor & Baldwin vs. Comer & Co. Plaintiff, from Macdon. Factors. Principal. Defendant. Damage. Recoupment. C. Debtor and creditor. (Before Judge Jackson, C. J., did not preside on a providential cause.)

Blanford, J.—1. In the absence of instructions, a factor may exercise his power according to the general usage of trade, but the primary obligation of a factor whose authority is limited by instructions is to adhere faithfully to those instructions, and if he unnecessarily exceeds his commission or risks his principal's property without authority, he renders himself liable for the consequences of his act.

intended to benefit his principal;
111; 12 Ga., 295.
(a.) If a firm indebted to factors sell
cotton, with instructions to sell and
apply the proceeds to the debt, and
the factors failed to do so, and their debtors
were thereby injured, the latter could recover
damages of such amount against a sub-
contractor.
(b.) If there is any special custom in
the city of Savannah at variance with
the general law of the state, it must be
followed.
2. If the debtors ship to their creditors,
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S. (Sept. Term, 1883) 51 Ga., 509; 5
Id., 558; 27 Id., 47; 30 Id., 857; 43
Judgment reversed.
S. B. Hatcher; E. G. Simmons; W.
plaintiffs in error.
Denmark & Adams; J. M. DuPre
vs. W. Le S. Gignilliat, for defend

Blanford, 7-1. Although, when the rule nisi to foreclose was commenced, the debt, to secure mortgage was given, was not due when the petition and rule nisi were filed, the debt had matured, and the mortgage was served on the defendant more than 30 months before the next term, at which time the money due on the mortgage was not paid, this is all that the mortgagee is entitled to. Code, §§3362, 3364; 20 C. 2d, 227; 59 Id., 392.

2. This question has never been decided by the court below, and as a matter of course, could not be reviewed by this court. Code, §4251.

the court, and damages for frivolous motions should not be awarded. Judgment affirmed.

B. E. Hinton, for plaintiff in error.

Guerry & Son, for defendants.

Common vs. State. Obscene language. Sumner. Criminal law. Judge. Officers' costs. (Before Judge [Jackson, C. J., not presiding, on a providential cause].)

Blanford, J.—An indictment was returned October term, 1883, of Sumner, and was transferred to this court. The defendant objected to try the county judge, because the

Held, that although the county clerk may have had such an interest in the sale, it was not a disqualification, and may have been a necessary consequence of his corrupt conduct, yet the general

THE WOMAN'S KINGDOM

The Home and the Housewife and Gossip of the Hearthstone—Talks With Women and About Women.

"Has your mother had her vacation? You have had yours, and, home again, are entering upon your school life with fresh vigor. But what of mother? Mothers in general seldom have a way of looking out for themselves; therefore all the more need for the daughters and sons to take the matter in hand, and look out for them." These words caused me to think and wonder how many sons and daughters ever do consider a mother's comfort and pleasure. Children are too apt to take all the waiting on from a good mother as a kind of "matter of course" affair. They are in the habit of seeing mother wait on everybody, and go from morning till night in a patient kind of way, and they never for a moment think she is tired and needs rest. But ah! how many a weary sigh is stifled that no one hears, how the tired feet ache, and yet on they go, from day to day, and all the household are unmindful of the pain. I have been a close observer, and I believe children who are required to wait on their parents are happier and make more useful men and women than those who have patient unselfish mothers who do all the waiting on. I knew a lady who always required her children to wait on her, and they were taught from the time they were little things that their mother's birthday was to be observed, and if they had but a few cents in the world it must be spent in a present for her. She said to me once, "I always accept their offerings and let them know I expect it, it teaches them to be unselfish, and also many times to make sacrifices for my pleasure, and it does them good." I watched that family with interest and saw three boys grow up always devoted to their mother, and never unmindful of her comfort and happiness. It pleased God to afflict her for many months before she was taken from them, and the devotion of those boys was beautiful to behold. I learned a lesson from that good woman's life, it was, that parents could do their children much harm by being too loving and enduring in their patience. Children cannot do too much for their parents, really they are not always to blame for their thoughtless neglect, the blame lies with the mother, who never requires service at their hands.

THE HANDY HOUSEWIFE.—An exchange gives the following admirable piece which every mother in the land should read and regard as a like-wise.

"I wish there was some way to keep those children quiet on a rainy day or when it is too warm for them to be out in the sun playing," said a weary mother the other day to her friend and neighbor. "I always notice what little trouble you have with your children, although you have three more than I have, and I thought perhaps you could tell me how you managed it." "A very easy matter, my dear," replied her friend. "Children must be amused or they become cross and naughty; so would you or I. Suppose we were doomed to stay all day in one room, not allowed to read, write or sew, could only sit on certain chairs and handle certain articles, and there was no one to talk to or nothing to do but amuse ourselves for us to play. Why, we'd be almost crazy. Any one, man, woman or child, in good health, must have something to do during their waking hours. Yet how few mothers try to give this something to the busy hands and active brains of the little ones. You notice children out in the street or garden. Are they ever still or quiet? It is true they find amusement in the most trivial things. Now, I have thought about all this, and I have fixed up one room in the house, the playroom, exclusively for my children. As I could not afford a carpet I painted the floor and left it bare. A carpet would be worn out in six months. In the winter the room is heated by a little electric stove, and over this is put a wire screen so there is no danger of the children burning themselves. The walls are painted a delicate gray with a pale pink border, and I have a well-stocked bookcase with the chief characters of the room. I collect all the latest I could get of magazines, illustrated papers, etc., and pasted them on the wall from the floor almost as high as the mantle. Pictures of birds and animals and those of children, are, of course, the greater number. I put the colored pictures down near the furnace so that smaller children could enjoy them, and they are posted on so nicely that tearing them is impossible. Then," continued this nice little mother, "I have five boxes in the room all of different sizes. These boxes have covers that fasten down, and are pulled on the top with a flannel around the edge, so that when the box is closed they have the appearance of little ottomans. Each child keeps his playthings in the box, and it is his particular property. A nursery with all kinds of animals cut out of cloth, with the names embroidered underneath, is among the furnishings of the room. My children amuse themselves for hours in that room, with only exceptions now and then to the kitchen for something to play to party with, and I rather myself that they learn considerable from the pictures, as well as needless and noisy with their playthings." I have given to this mother, hoping it may be a help to some weary mother who has her little ones always around her, if you have not a whole room to spare, give the children a corner, and give them certain things for their own, and they will always be interested.

Fancy Work.

RICE-MARK OF CAT SKINS.—Small rugs made of the skins of cats are now sought after by the ever-curious and hankers. They should be made with plush.

ONE OF THE MOST RECENT mania is a search for original poses to give dignity to hatbands. All sorts of odd things are pressed into service, including elephant tusks and crocodile teeth.

FRANK THREND NEEDLE WORK.—It is not very fashionable to trim linen lawn dresses with an insertion made by drawing threads in linen, but through long threads and tea crows, leaving squares, and then working like herringbone. It is very pretty, and has taken the place of ribbon and damask, which has been so much used of late.

WINDOW HANGINGS.—There is a fine chance for the display of taste in the hanging for windows. Handsome material in patterns and textures are at prices to suit all classes. Get your curtains of one-piece material, no matter how cheap, which hang in graceful folds. Cheap stuffs, made of linen, and goods of cotton, hand-made drapery, can be purchased. In richer goods some prefer silk curtains, and either Moorish or Persian patterns. A new Japanese style for curtains is popular. In various colors of a ground in which there is so much gilt that at a little distance it has the effect of

cross-bars of red, old gold and blue on a gold ground. Pretty and cheap curtains could be made of alternate stripes of flowered chintz and coarse furniture lace, and lined with pink or blue satin. The lampshade, in its many different shapes, still holds its own, but it is not liked by some as well as the valance, or even a heavy fringe hanging from the cornice, or the curtain run on a round rod of brass or wood.

To-roo, or ribbon work, is a dainty and simple style of decoration, suitable for all kinds of drapery, curtains, lampshades, etc. The design is stamped down upon the goods. These work the same and leaves a long stitch—consisting of a small knot, and a loop, and a knot, and a loop, and so on. It is best for simple work; anastasis or chenille when a richer effect is designed. If a wild rose is desired, for the fine petals take two shades of pink ribbon, not too faint, and about one inch wide; cut three pieces of the darker shade and two of the lighter, each about two inches long. One end of the ribbon should be closely gathered and sewed to the outer edge of the stamped petal, then turn it down toward the center of the flower and sew the other end carefully and squarely where it will be hidden by a cluster of stamens. Work the center in French knot stitch, bringing the knots close together. With fine yellow silk work a few long stamens resting on the petals, finishing each with a tiny knot, knotted with fine silk, matching the petals in color. Sew the edges of the petals down carefully to the material on which the flower is made.

Our Correspondent.

ROME, GA., September 11.—I saw an article not long since on girls. Will some one tell a widower of eighteen months how to train girls. Mine are girls and I want to keep them girls until they are old enough to be good wives. They are aged 11, 12 and 15 years. I live in the country, but near enough to send them to one of the best female colleges in Georgia and board at home. I am not 30 years old, but I believe in the old system of doing as called by some of the training daughters to be useful as well as ornamental. They can sew, knit, cut and fit their every-day dresses, and all splendid clothes. Now tell me how to make them neat and tidy housekeepers, and to put everything in place. When they want anything they lose so much time hunting for it. They have trunks, bureaus, etc., to put everything away in, but I often find their room in a mess, everything on the floor, or under the bed, in fact everywhere but where it ought to be. My room is kept in some better order. But I have to pick up a great many things and put them in place. One day, not long since, one came to me and put her arms around my neck and kissed me and said: "Poor father, we love you so much, and want to please you, and keep a neat room, but we forget to put away our things." I want some of the ladies to give me some ideas as to how to manage my girls.

I do hope some of the members of our Kingdom will come to the rescue and help our friend out. It seems to us that girls that can sew, cut and knit and cook, are very nicely trained girls, and might be allowed to be a little domestic, especially if they want to please their father, they will succeed. We must not expect too much from young folks. I do hope this letter will draw out some of our correspondents, for they have nearly forsaken us.

A Woman's Wish.

Would I were in the roll of doves,
Of clover and daisy, and violet and rose,
With dusky clouds in deep skies hanging over,
And scented breezes at my head and feet.

Just for one hour to slip the head of Worry,
In eager haste, from Thought's impatient neck,
And watch it cowering in its heedless hurry
Dismissing Wisdom's call or Duty's beck!

Ah! it were sweet, where clover clumps are meeting
And daisies hiding, so to hide and rest;
No sound except our own heart's steady beating,
Looking itself to sleep within my breast.

Just to lie there, filled with the deeper breathing
That comes of listening to a wild bird's song;
Our souls require at times this wild unheeding,
All swells will melt if snatched kept too long.

And I am tired—so tired of rigid duty,
So tired of all my tired hands find to do!
I yearn, I faint, for some of life's free beauty,
Its power back with no straight string running through.

Alas, I wish, I wish you, with my cruel speech;
But women sometimes speak of sin and death;
Die for the small joys held beyond their reach,
And the assurance they have all they need.

Cooking Recipes.

SOUTHERN JELLY.—Remove the skin and seed from the pulp, and to every pint of juice add one pound of loaf sugar; boil to jelly.

VANILLA.—Beat one egg very light, salt it; stir in flour enough to make a stiff dough; form into a long roll; cut off a piece, roll it very thin and fry in hot lard; sprinkle sugar on while hot.

SUPPERING WINE.—Wash the grape well, separate the seeds and stems, and put in the juice, and to every gallon of juice add one and a half pounds of brown sugar, two eggs, the whites and shells, put into a strong jug, stop lightly for a week, then seal up, and in one month draw off and bottle.

LEMON MARMALADE.—Slice the lemon very thin, only taking out the seed; add three pints cold water to each pound of fruit after being cut into pieces; let it stand twenty-four hours. Boil it until tender; pour into an earthen bowl and let it stand overnight; then weigh it, and to every pound of boiled fruit add one and a half pounds loaf sugar. Boil the whole together till the syrup jellies, and the chips are transparent.

MINCE PICKLE.—Two cabbage and a large dish of green tomatoes, as many cucumbers as you can spare, either pickled or fresh, the brine, young corn, green peppers, several pints of vinegar, a quart of horse radish, cut them all up fine and mix together, sprinkle with salt and let stand a night, then boil enough vinegar to cover the whole, with half pound white mustard seed, half ounce of turmeric, and mix well; then add the other ingredients, and let it stand in a covered dish for the pickles, and then put it away. I often make the mixture and bottle and cork tight, and during the winter it is very nice to put on broiled or fried beefsteak. It will keep well, and can be used all winter for cooking or making into pickles.

Ornamental Work.

BASKETS.—The oblong chip baskets that can be bought for 20 cents each, at the fruit stores, can be made into pretty scrap or work baskets by staining them with red or blue, and lining them with silk or satin, and tying a ribbon bow on each handle.

A PRETTY PICTURE FRAME.—A very pretty frame can be made of fish scales. Make a frame of thin wood, a lath will do over the picture, and glue fish scales all over it, and put in a colored picture, and the effect is very pretty.

SHADE FOR A CHANDELIER.—A pretty shade for a chandelier globe is made of a band of bright silk, the upper edge is gathered slightly at the upper edge to fit just above the largest part of the globe. The shade is bordered with antique lace about three inches in width, and is finished with a fringe of embroidery silk, of the color of the ribbon, knotted with its pointed or looped edge. A chandelier of three globes should have shades to correspond with the color of the furniture—either with ribbon and fringe of crimson, another of yellow, and the third of blue.

STAMPING.—A very simple way to do stamping on any kind of goods, is to purchase two sheets of impression paper, one black and the other white, and cut them about twenty cents. Use the black for light colored table or towel, then lay the impression paper on it, and lastly lay your pattern on the impression paper. Now take a pencil or any

pointed instrument and carefully trace the pattern. If you wish to stamp on velvet or any thick soft fabric, place the impression paper on the table first, then the velvet, with your pattern always on top. This mode of stamping saves time, trouble and expense.

SKELETON LEAVES.—This is a good season to select leaves for this purpose. Place perfect leaves in a glass jar filled with water, in which is dissolved ten drops of muriatic acid to each pint. Keep the jar in the sun and well covered. As the water evaporates add more (with the acid). It will take several weeks to soften the leaves. As soon as the pulp can be rubbed off, place the leaf on a piece of glass and rub carefully. A soft brush is best for this purpose. When clean, put the leaf in cold water. Add one drachm of chloride of lime and five drops of acetic acid to each pint of water. Let them remain in this until perfectly white. Then press in a large book with heavy weights on.

Golden Grains.

One had example spots many good precepts. Things past may be repeated but not recalled. The proud are always most provoked at pride. The lost is the suppler of our dead emotions. Love has no age, as it is always renewing itself.

Words, like sunbeams, burn deeper when condensed. Each Plough of labor has its glimpse of the promised land. Practice does more from principle, for as a man thinks so will he act.

Truth is not realized to us, but by a conformity of our wills to its discoveries. Where there is mystery it is generally supposed that there must also be evil.

They that cannot make a uniform web, may at least produce a piece of patch-work. Every good deed that we do is not only a present pleasure, but a step for the future.

It is a higher exhibition of Christian manliness to be able to bear trouble than to get rid of it. Without common friendship life is but a mockery, and social intercourse a sort of war in disguise.

Recreation and amusement are as necessary to our lives as the gentle showers are to the thirsty earth. Be careful how then select anything of the above, which then should be unwilling they should hear, if present.

Our virtues should be the stuff of which our lives are woven, not bits of gaudy ribbon pinned on for show in fine weather. Sin is never overcome by looking at it, but by looking away from it to Him who bore our sins, yours and mine, on the cross.

Night brings out stars, as sorrow shows us truths; we never see the stars till we can see little or naught else—and thus it is with truth. A dinner of fragments is often said to be the best dinner, so there are few minds but might find some instructions and encouragement in their scraps, their odds and ends of thought.

Farm Notes.

There will be a large portion appropriated as premiums to poultry at the world's fair to be held in New Orleans.

The Hubbard glaucous and binder took first prize, also silver medal, at the recent fair of the Pennsylvania State agricultural society.

The light Brahms fowls have stood the tests of experiment longer than any of our pure breeds, combining more good qualities than any other.

The New York Tribune says that a grower who raises cabbages effectively prevented the depredations of the cabbage worm by killing all the white butterflies that appeared in the field.

The general type of Shropshire sheep is something like the Southdown. They have darker faces and legs, are about one-third larger, and they have a more sturdy build. They are hardy, and also very prolific.

Many wheat fields, says the New York Herald, are filled with high weeds. It is best to run the mowing machine over the field, if the weeds are higher than the growing clover, the knives may be set high enough to pass over the clover.

In England it is not uncommon to raise more lambs of the same breed than there are mothers. Sometimes as high as 20 per cent more are raised, that is, 120 lambs to 100 ewes. The Hampshire Down ewes are remarkable for bringing up their lambs.

At this season of the year, as the manure heaps are accumulating, there will be frequent cases of "fire-fanging." This may be obviated by frequently turning the heap, by judicious use of absorbents, or by turning the manure and spreading it on the field.

In packing bees for winter sale, that there is an abundance of ventilation, not only through the combs, so that the bees can at any time during the winter have access to their supplies, but at the bottom of the hive, so that they can have plenty of fresh air.

Timothy requires a good soil to be very productive, and is not, therefore, adapted to exhausted soils, hence the failure that have brought timothy into dispute. The soil should be deep and well prepared, and the crop cut for hay when the blossoms begin to shed.

Celery should be earthed up as fast as it grows in order to get it to blanch well. Still the operation must not be commenced too early, as the growth in this case is weakened somewhat thereby. Above all things, allow the soil to get into the heart in earthing, as the crown is apt to rot from this.

To keep celery, place a board about nine inches from the cellar door, and fill it with the plants in an upright position. Stir the soil from this board place another, and pack full in the same way. Underneath is placed damp straw. Keep the cellar dark, and at as low a temperature as possible to 40 degrees.

Excessive acidity in cream before churning causes a partial separation of the butter fats, and the acid also develops glycerine from one of the fats composing the cream. Churning cream does not add to the quality of butter, it simply creates a strong flavor of unseparated cream, which is the true flavor of cream.

A large field divided into sections will furnish more and better pasture for a man if the stock is allowed to graze over the entire surface at will. By frequently changing the stock the grass is allowed to grow on the unoccupied portions, and will also be better quality. The method also prevents close grazing, which often injures pastures.

If wheat is grown in any orchard the crop under the shade of the trees will generally be light and not worth harvesting. The straw, also, will be weak, partly owing to the lack of potash which the tree has taken up, and partly to the shading by the leaves, which prevents the wheat from assimilating potash, even if it were present in abundance.

In selecting a breed of cows for milk, do not pay attention to the qualities of the breed as beef producers. In fact, get as far away from the spotted and red and white as possible. The best cannot make both milk and beef. Breed for a single quality only, instead of several. A cow that is easily fattened will also be a good milk producer. Cows of this breed will keep their contents for months should never be placed upon the cellar bottom. This causes two degrees of temperature in the cellar, which will heat the exterior of the quality of the butter. Near the top the crocks will keep their contents for better if placed at least a foot from the cellar bottom upon a bench and a thick wooden cloth thrown over it.

Dr. Sturtevant states, in relation to hybridization of beets, that from a variation of a bush sort called the golden crabapple was produced eleven distinct forms. The tests in the case of the quality of the beets, and the purpose of growing beets for food purposes apart from other varieties for their own, and says that without insects to distribute the pollen we would have no seed produced.

Where the Hesian fly is troublesome avoid sowing wheat too early. The dry lays its eggs in the young wheat plants in that autumn, and this is avoided by late sowing. With the Hesian fly, wheat is liable to injury, and the Hesian fly is the worst. The Hesian fly lays its eggs in the ears of wheat when it is in bloom.

som, and, therefore, an early crop of wheat is far less liable to injury than a late crop.

It is probable that eggs will never again be as cheap in summer as they are now, owing to increased attention given to various modes of preserving. Every, however, there is a large demand for fresh eggs, and those kept over from summer will not take their place except at a considerably reduced price. But the business of keeping eggs from summer till winter is profitable if well managed.

The farmer can better afford to raise potatoes for 25 cents per bushel than to grow wheat for 25 cents per bushel. Potatoes are not a large average yield. This would give \$50 per acre. Fifteen bushels is an average yield of an acre of wheat. The potato crop will require a little more labor, but with the late improved machinery the cost of cultivating and harvesting an acre of potatoes has been very much reduced.

ANNOUNCEMENTS.

For Mayor.

We are authorized to announce VOLNEY DUNKING as a candidate for mayor. Election first Wednesday in December.

James A. Anderson, of the firm of James A. Anderson & Co., is announced as a candidate for alderman at large at the ensuing municipal election, subject to the passage of an act by the legislature increasing the number of aldermen.

For Councilman.

The friends of JAMES JOHNSON announce him as a candidate for council for the third ward. Election first Wednesday in December next.

R. O. HAYNES is announced as a candidate for Coroner, subject to the democratic nomination.

We are authorized to announce W. F. STEWART as a candidate for the office of Coroner, subject to nomination of the democratic party, October 29, 1884.

We are authorized to announce MARTIN BRIMWELL as a candidate for Councilman from Fourth ward. Election first Wednesday in December.

We respectfully announce the name of I. H. SMITH for Councilman from the Third Ward. Election first Wednesday in December.

To the Voters of Fulton County.

I hereby announce myself a candidate for the office of Coroner, subject to the democratic nomination.

For Coroner.

B. N. WILLIAMS, one of our oldest and best known citizens, asks the support of his many friends in this county for Coroner. Subject to the democratic nomination October 29th. His record in the past is a guarantee for his conduct in the future.

To the Voters of Fulton County.

FOR CORNER—FRANK A. HILBURN is announced as a candidate for corner of Fulton county, and respectfully solicits the support of the voters of the county at the approaching election.

W. T. WILSON respectfully asks the support of the voters of Fulton county for the office of Coroner at ensuing election October 29th.

CITIZENS' TICKET.

Election First Wednesday in December.

For Mayor.

HON. GEORGE HILLIER.

For Alderman.

J. R. GIBBINS.

For Councilmen—First Ward.

W. M. MIDDLEBROOKS.

Second Ward.

W. J. GARRETT.

Third Ward.

D. A. BEATTIE.

Fourth Ward.

E. F. M. M.

Fifth Ward.

Z. A. RICE.

Sixth Ward.

JOHN C. KIRKPATRICK.

TO CANDIDATES.

The Constitution Job Office is prepared to print promptly, and at a moderate price,

ELECTION TICKETS,

in large and small quantities. Favor us with your orders.

NOVELTIES!

NOVELTIES!

NOVELTIES!

Chamberlin, Johnson & Co.

WILL RECEIVE THIS WEEK

THEIR SECOND LOT OF FINE

Novelty Dress Goods.

Exquisite Goods, never shown here before.

Wool Dress Goods.—Immense stock, all styles.

BLACK GOODS.—Exquisite styles just opened.

VELVETS.—All shades, cheap and good.

PLANKS.—Large stock very cheap.

BLANKETS.—Splendid quality cheaper than ever shown.

THE TRUE POXNENT

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SOUTHERN INTELLIGENCE HONOR AND PROGRESS!

The Atlanta Constitution.

PUBLISHED DAILY AND WEEKLY.

A More Carefully Edited Or a More Reliable Newspaper Is not Published in

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To Single Subscribers:

DAILY \$10 PER ANNUM;

The Weekly Circulation 24,000 \$1.25 per annum.

ONE OF THE BEST ADVERTISING MEDIUMS IN

THE COUNTRY.

AUCTION SALE

Railroad Contractors Plant!

Oxford, Ala., October 15th, 1884.

HARRIS,

INGERSOL IMPROVED STEAM DRILLS

FOR RENT OR LEASE.

OFFICES AND ROOMS IN THE

New Constitution Building

IN SUITS OR SINGLE ROOMS.

HEAT AND ELECTRIC LIGHT FURNISHED

WITH EACH ROOM.

AN ELEGANT OTIS PASSENGER ELEVATOR

Running constantly.

Diagrams of the building can be seen at the Constitution office. Parties applying now can have rooms arranged as desired.

W. A. HEMPHILL, Business Manager.

DISSOLUTION.

THE FIRM OF BEATTIE & PARKER, IS THIS day dissolved by mutual consent. Either party will collect and receipt for outstanding accounts and any liabilities of the firm will be settled as heretofore.

D. A. BEATTIE.

D. H. PARKER.

SURE CURE MONTHLY WASH

A sure cure for all kinds of skin diseases, such as Eczema, Psoriasis, etc. It is a simple and effective remedy, and can be used by all.

Healthy, Cures Bad or Rough Skin. Prepared by J. H. PARKER, 102 Mulberry Street, New York, N.Y. For sale by all Druggists and Dealers.

Valuable City Property

For Sale at Greenville, S. C.

BY VIRTUE OF THE POWER CONFERRED upon me, by the last will of SIMON SWANLAND, deceased, I will sell to the highest bidder, if not sold at private sale, on Monday, January 13th, 1885, all that certain lot of land, situate in the city of Greenville, S. C., the mainable tract of land known as the Mansion House, situate in the city of Greenville, S. C., and all the improvements thereon, and all the necessary conveniences.

For terms and particulars apply to J. H. SWANLAND, Executor, Greenville, S. C.

I HEREBY WARN THE ORDINARYS OF GEORGIA against issuing marriage licenses for the marriage of my daughter, Lucile Bates, for the next three years without my written consent.

T. S. SWANLAND, Greenville, S. C.

Epilepsy, Morgan Co., Ga., September 21, 1884.

W. H. PATTERSON, Bond and Stock Broker

34 PRYOR STREET.

Central Railroad stock, Southern Railway stock, Georgia Railroad stock, Savannah 5 per cent bonds, Columbia 5 per cent bonds, Western Railroad of Alabama bonds, Central Railroad debentures.

FOR SALE. Georgia Pacific 1st Mortgage bonds, State of Ga., 6 per cent bonds, Atlanta City bonds, City of Augusta bonds.

JAMES' BANK.

OPEN 8 to 4—EXCHANGE AND BANK business done in stocks and bonds on commission. Accounts of merchants and individuals collected. Savings Department—Allowance on deposits at the rate of 4 per cent per annum; collections in the city made free of charge. Have turned my attention to leading money instead of speculating in stocks.

FINANCE AND COMMERCE.

Bonds, Stocks and Money.

CONSTITUTION OFFICE.

Money is in limited supply at 100% per cent New York exchange buying at par; selling at 150% premium.

BILLS AND CITY BONDS.

Atlanta 1884, 1885, 1886, 1887, 1888, 1889, 1890, 1891, 1892, 1893, 1894, 1895, 1896, 1897, 1898, 1899, 1900, 1901, 1902, 1903, 1904, 1905, 1906, 1907, 1908, 1909, 1910, 1911, 1912, 1913, 1914, 1915, 1916, 1917, 1918, 1919, 1920, 1921, 1922, 1923, 1924, 1925, 1926, 1927, 1928, 1929, 1930, 1931, 1932, 1933, 1934, 1935, 1936, 1937, 1938, 1939, 1940, 1941, 1942, 1943, 1944, 1945, 1946, 1947, 1948, 1949, 1950, 1951, 1952, 1953, 1954, 1955, 1956, 1957, 1958, 1959, 1960, 1961, 1962, 1963, 1964, 1965, 1966, 1967, 1968, 1969, 1970, 1971, 1972, 1973, 1974, 1975, 1976, 1977, 1978, 1979, 1980, 1981, 1982, 1983, 1984, 1985, 1986, 1987, 1988, 1989, 1990, 1991, 1992, 1993, 19

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LYELL'S ART SCHOOL & CHINA DECORATING WORKS
671-2 Whitehall St., Atlanta, Ga.

Instruction in all branches of decorative art, firing and gilding china for amateurs or specialists. The best assortment of artist materials, fine china, bronzes, colors, etc., in the south. China painted to order. Wedding presents to order at 24 hours notice. Write for circular.

H. J. KIMBALL, L. E. WHEELER & CO.,
ARCHITECTS,
9% Peachtree Street.

The superior merits of the watches bearing Stevens Patent improvements are acknowledged by every person wearing them. Railroad men, and others requiring great accuracy in time pieces, endorse them, and we are prepared to show by incontestable proof, that no other watch not having these improvements will produce such accurate results in time keeping. They are durable, dust-proof and reliable, and considering quality, the cheapest watch in the market. Send for our illustrated catalogue and prices.

J. P. STEVENS & CO.,
JEWELERS.

COTTON AND WEATHER.

Cotton—Middling uplands closed in Liverpool yesterday at 51-16; New York at 10-1/4; Atlanta at 9-1/2.

Daily Weather Report.
OBSERVER'S OFFICE SOUTHERN CO. U. S. A.
U. S. CUSTOM HOUSE, October 6, 1884, 2 P. M.
All observations taken at the same moment of time at each place named.

NAME OF STATION.	Barometer.	Thermometer.	Wind.	Force.	Direction.	Weather.
Atlanta	30.00	75.00	N. W.	Fresh	00	Clear.
Augusta	30.00	75.00	S. E.	Light	00	Clear.
Key West	30.00	75.00	N. E.	Breeze	00	Fair.
Baltimore	30.00	75.00	N. E.	Breeze	00	Clear.

LOCAL OBSERVATIONS.

Time of observation.	Barometer.	Thermometer.	Wind.	Force.	Direction.	Weather.
6:30 A. M.	30.12	72.00	W.	Fresh	00	Clear.
9:30 A. M.	30.12	72.00	N. W.	Fresh	00	Clear.
12:30 P. M.	30.12	72.00	N. W.	Fresh	00	Clear.
3:30 P. M.	30.12	72.00	N. W.	Fresh	00	Clear.
6:30 P. M.	30.12	72.00	N. W.	Fresh	00	Clear.
Mean daily bar.	30.07	Maximum therm.	80.6			
" " " "	" " "	Minimum therm.	61.8			
" " " "	" " "	Total rainfall.	0.00			

Shoes! Shoes! Shoes!

THE MOST COMPLETE SHOE STORE, consisting of every new style in Hand made goods from the best acknowledged makers in the United States, at

CHAMBERLIN, JOHNSON & CO'S.

NEW STYLES IN GENTS' SHOES!

NEW STYLES IN LADIES' SHOES!

NEW STYLES IN MISSES' SHOES!

NEW STYLES IN CHILDREN'S SHOES!

Every Pair Warranted as Represented.

CHAMBERLIN, JOHNSON & CO.

We will make a specialty this season of

Rubber Goods

In everything in this line, from a Rubber Tip to a Gent's Rubber Hunting Boot. All as good as the best and as low as the lowest, at

CHAMBERLIN, JOHNSON & CO'S.

MEETINGS.

Masonic Notice.

Georgia Lodge No. 10, and A. M. hold their regular communication at 7 1/2 p. m. Master Masons in good standing and visiting brethren cordially invited. By order of the Lodge, H. H. Jones, Secretary.

Humpy Dumpty.

Hundreds of people, and particularly children, on account of the heat and dust, did not go to see Dora's circus. They waited, too, to go to see Tony Denier's Humpy Dumpty.

There is but one opinion of the performance, and that is expressed as follows by the Philadelphia Inquirer: "Tony Denier's Humpy Dumpty troupe appeared last evening before the largest audience that probably ever assembled in the popular Walnut Street theater."

The pantomime was presented in a style of remarkable excellence, and the entire performance passed off amid the most hilarious amusement of the vast crowd assembled to witness it. No brighter or merrier company of players have ever appeared upon the stage of the Walnut in pantomime and burlesque, and there was nothing said or done that was not received with the most vociferous explosions of laughter or hearty enjoyment. The spirit of fun was rampant and all-pervading upon the stage, and never failed to win the favor of the audience.

PERSONAL.

Dr. J. P. Huntley, dentist, 61 Wheat street.

Mr. J. M. Babbitt, of Quitman, who has been visiting friends in Atlanta, has returned home.

Miss Fannie Foster, of Atlanta, is visiting relatives in Griffin.

Miss Minnie Williams, who has been visiting Atlanta and other places for the past six or eight weeks, has returned to her home in Griffin.

Mr. H. W. Brown, of Chattanooga, is visiting the city.

The Constitution job office received last week a large lot of new type and new has an extensive assortment of plain and fancy type in the latest styles. An invitation is extended to all who propose to have printing done, to visit our job department and inspect our work in this line.

Dr. Thad Johnson is again at home, after an absence of several days.

How about opera in Atlanta? Mr. Gray had a good company and did not make expenses here.

Mr. V. Whitfield, of Atlanta, of this city, have gone to Chattanooga to live.

Miss Augusta Foster, of Edenton, is visiting relatives and friends in Atlanta.

Mrs. F. H. Snook and infant have gone to Mount Airy for several weeks.

A ball will be held at Dalton Wednesday night to Mr. Joe Brown and an Atlanta party.

Americus Recorder: Correspondent. "Parted heart." Miss Alice Green, late of Atlanta, made her debut in American society on this occasion, and by her every action combined with her lovely looks, made many friends.

Rome Courier: A little bird has whispered to us that a popular young clergyman of Atlanta, desiring to be Bishop Backus, proposes to put off his bachelor's wedding until Wednesday. The bride is a charming and beautiful young lady, a resident of the University of the South at Sewanee, Tenn.

Special Business Notices.

A CARD—To all who are suffering from nerve and indigestion of youth, nervous weakness, early decay, loss of manhood, etc., I will send a recipe that will cure you, FREE OF CHARGE. This great remedy was discovered by a missionary in South America. Send self-addressed envelope to Rev. JOSEPH T. LEXAR, Station D, New York, and 100 to the way you next to me.

\$100 PRIZE.

The above Prize was awarded to

C. W. MOTES

At the recent Photographic Convention at Cincinnati, for the best

Instantaneous Photographs.

Photographs of Children made in

LESS THAN HALF A SECOND.

DAVID H. DOUGHERTY.

SPOT CASH.

We are not working for to-day, nor to-morrow, but for a future and lasting business record, is our determination. Our large trade warrants us in naming a line of prices which will give us your trade, if you will but give us a trial.

DAVID H. DOUGHERTY.

SPOT CASH.

No use for us to give you an inventory of our stock as we keep everything needed by the people in our line of business, and to sell them is our determination if good goods and low prices is an inducement.

DAVID H. DOUGHERTY.

SPOT CASH.

In Ladies', Children's and Misses' Knit Underwear we are doing the business this season. Our stock is large and well assorted and we ask quarters of no house in prices.

DAVID H. DOUGHERTY.

SPOT CASH.

We are determined to do business, and have bought our goods cheap. We are enabled to convince the closest buyers that it is their interest to patronize us. It will pay you to call and examine the many drives which we are selling.

DAVID H. DOUGHERTY.

SPOT CASH.

We have received another lot of those beautiful Cashmere Cloaks for infants.

DAVID H. DOUGHERTY.

SPOT CASH.

Dress Goods! All that we ask is an inspection of this stock as we will place our record on our prices.

DAVID H. DOUGHERTY.

SPOT CASH.

We are showing the best stock of Pant Goods that we have ever exhibited, and our prices are so low that we are doing the business in this department.

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For those in search of the finest

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CANE, RATTAN AND

OFFICE AND FACTORY,

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Fire and Burglar Proof

Office and House Safes, Express and Treasurer

Chests. If in need of anything in our line,

please let us hear from you. We will send by mail cuts or photographs of our Safes, showing

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All makes of Engine and Boiler Repairing a

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CENTRAL CITY IRON

BOYS' SUITS!

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ETE IN EVERY DETAIL.

goods, made up in the best manner,

to be the center of attraction.

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AT POPULAR PRICES.

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URERS OF

SPLIT SEAT CHAIRS.

No. 6 CULVER STREET,

Georgia.

Safes and Vault Doors.

Can Price Safes Delivered Anywhere Wanted.

(If we cannot, trade the information you can ob-

tain from us at no cost, will at least enable you to

deal more intelligently with others.) We carry

stock at Atlanta and can ship from Atlanta or

direct from our factories.

Co., Atlanta, Georgia.

Office & Salesroom, 48 E. Alabama St., Atlanta, Ga.

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ITURE FACTORY

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Bedroom Suites.

D BEDSTEDS

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want well manufactured goods VERY CHEAP.

537 MARIETTA ST.

s and Boilers.

PRESSES,

LLS, SYRUP KETTLES

Mill Gearing, Shaving, Pullers and Hangers,

PE AND PIPE FITTINGS,